

Curriculum Vitae

Omar Licandro

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Professional Address

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Education

Ph.D. in Economics, *Université Catholique de Louvain*, Belgium, July 1991

M.A. in Economics, *Université Catholique de Louvain*, Belgium, September 1987

B.Sc. in Economics, *Universidad de la República*, Uruguay, May 1984

Main Professional Experience

Since 2009: Research Professor, *Instituto de Análisis Económico (IAE-CSIC)*, Barcelona, Spain

Since 2013: Secretary General, *International Economic Association (IEA)*

Since 2014: Executive Secretary, *Research Institute for Development, Growth and Economics (RIDGE)*

2010–2012: Research Director, *Barcelona GSE*, Spain

2001–2009: Professor, *European University Institute*, Florence, Italy

1994–2001: Senior Researcher, *FEDEA*, Madrid, Spain

1991–2001: Associate Professor, *Universidad Carlos III de Madrid*, Spain

1987–1990: Research Assistant, *Université Catholique de Louvain*, Belgium

Main Teaching Experience

Since 2009: “Economic Growth,” PhD Program, *IDEA*, Barcelona

Since 2013: “Advanced Macro,” Master in Macro Policy and Financial Markets, *Barcelona GSE*

2014: “Macroeconomics I,” Master in Economics and Finance, *CEMFI*, Madrid

2013: “Macroeconomics II,” Master in Economics and Finance, *CEMFI*, Madrid

2011: “Technical Change and Growth,” Master in Economics of Science and Innovation, *Barcelona GSE*

2010 and 2013: “Economic Growth and Development,” Master in Economics, *Barcelona GSE*

2001-2009: "Macroeconomics," PhD Program, *European University Institute (EUI)*, Italy
 2006-2009: "Growth Theory," PhD Program, *EUI*, Italy
 2001-2005: "Technological Progress and Economic Growth," PhD Program, *EUI*, Italy
 1992-2001: "Macroeconomics," PhD Program, *Universidad Carlos III de Madrid*, Spain
 1995: "Macroeconomics," PhD Program, *Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona*, Spain
 1994: "Macroeconomics," PhD Program, *Universidade Nova de Lisboa*, Portugal
 1993-1994: "Labor Economics," Master on Education and Labor Economics, *U. Carlos III*, Spain
 1991-1998: Undergraduate courses on "Microeconomics," "Macroeconomics I, II, III and IV" and "Labor Economics," *Universidad Carlos III de Madrid*, Spain

Published Articles

1. "The Longevity of Famous People from Hammurabi to Einstein," *Journal of Economic Growth*, forthcoming. Co-author: D. de la Croix.
2. "Endogenous Growth and Wave-Like Business Fluctuation," *Journal of Economic Theory*, **120**, 39-72, 2015. Coauthors: M. Bambi and F. Gozzi.
3. "The Child is Father of the Man: Implications for the Demographic Transition," *Economic Journal*, **123**(567), 236-261, 2013. Coauthor: D. de la Croix.
4. "Trade Liberalization, Competition and Growth," *The B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics*, **11**(1), 2011. Coauthor: A. Navas-Ruiz.
5. "The Short-Run Dynamics of Optimal Growth Models with Delays." *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, **90**, 127-143, 2008. Coauthors: F. Collard and L. Puch.
6. "A Vintage Model of Trade in Secondhand Markets and the Lifetime of Durable Goods," *Mathematical Population Studies*, **15**(4), 1547-724, 2008. Coauthors: L.A. Puch and A.R. Sampayo.
7. "An Evolutionary Theory of Inflation Inertia." *The Journal of the European Economic Association*, **5**, 433-443, 2007. Coauthors: A. Anagnostopoulos, I. Bove and K. Schlag.
8. "On the Use of Substitutability as a Measure of Competition." *The B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics*, **6**(1), 2006. Coauthor: W. Koeninger.
9. "The Effects of Replacement Schemes on Car Sales: The Spanish Case." *Investigaciones Económicas*, **30**(2), 239-282, 2006. Coauthor: A. R. Sampayo.
10. "The Under-Estimated Virtues of the Two-sector AK Model." *The B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics*, **5**(1), 2005. Coauthor: G. J. Felbermayr.
11. "From Uncertainty to Macroeconomics and Back: An Interview with Jacques Drèze." *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, **9**(3), 2005. Joint with Pierre Dehez.
12. "Obsolescence and Modernization in the Growth Process." *Journal of Development Economics*, **77**, 153-171, 2005. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine and F. del Río.
13. "Vintage Capital and the Dynamics of the AK Model." *Journal of Economic Theory*, **120**(1), 39-72, 2005. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine, L. A. Puch and F. del Río.
14. "Modelling Vintage Structures with DDEs: Principles and Applications." *Mathematical Population Studies*, **11**(3/4), 151-179, 2004. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine and D. de la Croix.
15. "Early Mortality Declines at the Dawn of Modern Growth." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, **105**(3), 401-418, 2003. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine and D. de la Croix.

16. "Embodied Technological Change, Learning-by-Doing and the Productivity Slowdown." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, **105**(1), 87-98, 2003. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine and F. del Rio.
17. "The Measurement of Growth under Embodied Technical Change." *Recherches Economiques de Louvain*, **68**(1-2), 7-19, 2002. Coauthors: J. Ruiz-Castillo and J. Duran.
18. "Vintage Human Capital, Demographic Trends and Endogenous Growth." *Journal of Economic Theory*, **104**(2), 340-375, 2002. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine and D. de la Croix.
19. "Optimal Growth under Endogenous Depreciation, Capital Utilization and Maintenance Costs", *Investigaciones Económicas*, **25**(3), 543-559, 2001. Coauthors: L. Puch and J. R. Ruiz-Tamarit.
20. "Irreversibility, Uncertainty and Underemployment Equilibria", *Spanish Economic Review*, **2**(3), 231-248, 2001. Coauthor: D. de la Croix.
21. "Numerical Solution by Iterative Methods of a Class of Vintage Capital Models", *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, **25**(5), 655-699, 2001. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine, M. Germain and A. Magnus.
22. "Capital Utilization, Maintenance Costs and the Business Cycle." *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, **58**, 143-164, 2000. Coauthor: L. Puch.
23. "Endogenous vs Exogenously Driven Fluctuations in Vintage Capital Models", *Journal of Economic Theory*, **88**(1), 161-187, 1999. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine and F. del Rio.
24. "Life Expectancy and Endogenous Growth." *Economic Letters*, **65**, 255-263, 1999. Coauthor: D. de la Croix.
25. "Firm Heterogeneity, Capacity Utilization and the Business Cycle." *Review of Economic Dynamics*, **2**, 433-455, 1999. Coauthors: J-F. Fagnart and F. Portier.
26. "Creative Destruction, Investment Volatility, and the Average Age of Capital." *Journal of Economic Growth*, **3**(4), 361-384, 1998. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine, M. Germain and A. Magnus.
27. "Differential-Difference Equations in Economics: On the Numerical Solution of Vintage Capital Growth Models." *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, **21**, 347-362, 1997. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine and C. Paul.
28. "Replacement Echoes in the Vintage Capital Growth Model." *Journal of Economic Theory*, **74**(2), 333-348, 1997. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine and M. Germain.
29. "Capacity Utilization Dynamics and Market Power." *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, **22**(1), 123-140, 1997. Coauthors: J-F. Fagnart and H. Sneessens.
30. "Are There Any Special Features in the Spanish Business Cycle?" *Investigaciones Económicas*, **21**(2), 361-394, 1997. Coauthor: L. Puch.
31. "Underemployment, Irreversibilities and Growth under Trade Unionism." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, **97**(3), 385-399, 1995. Coauthor: D. de la Croix.
32. "Demand Uncertainty and Unemployment in a Monopoly Union Model." In Dixon and Rankin, ed, *The New Macroeconomics: Imperfect Competition and Policy Effectiveness*. Cambridge University Press, 1995.
33. "A Non-Walrasian General Equilibrium Model with Monopolistic Competition and Wage Bargaining." *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, **37/38**, 237-253, 1995.
34. "The q Theory of Investment under Unit Root." *Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles*, **139**, 329-339, 1993. Coauthor: D. de la Croix.

35. "Investment Dynamics and Capacity Utilization under Monopolistic Competition." *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, **27**, 91-113, 1992.
36. "Q Investment Models, Factor Complementarity and Monopolistic Competition." *Recherches Economiques de Louvain*, **58**, 51-73, 1992.
37. "Investment under Demand Uncertainty and Capacity Constraints: An empirical application to Belgium." *Economie et Prevision*, **104**, 85-95, 1992. Coauthor: D. de la Croix.

Published Articles (in Spanish or French)

1. "Crecimiento económico con progreso técnico incorporado," *Revista de Economía ICE*, **72**, 61-84, 2006. Coauthors: L.A. Puch and J. Durán.
2. "Subsidios al desguace de bienes duraderos, heterogeneidad y ecos de reemplazo," *Revista de Economía ICE*, **72**, 155-176, 2006. Coauthor: R. Boucekkine and L.A. Puch.
3. "Crecimiento económico y generaciones de capital," *Revista de Economía ICE*, **72**, 177-194, 2006. Coauthors: A.R. Sampayo.
4. "Picos de inversión y productividad del trabajo en los establecimientos industriales madrileños," *Investigaciones Económicas*, **25**(2), 255-288, 2001. Coauthors: A. Goicolea and R. Maroto.
5. "El equilibrio financiero del sistema español de pensiones." *Investigaciones Económicas*, **23**(1), 129-143, 1999. Coauthor: J. F. Jimeno.
6. "Inversion y progreso técnico en el sector industrial de la Comunidad de Madrid." *Papeles de Economía Española*, Economía de las Comunidades Autónomas, 212-224, 1999.
7. "Los efectos de los planes Renove y Prever sobre el reemplazo de turismos." *Economía Industrial*, **314**, 129-140, 1997. Coauthor: A. R. Sampayo.
8. "Utilización del capital y ciclo económico español." *Moneda y Crédito*, **202**, 241-278, 1996. Coauthors: L. Puch and R. Ruiz-Tamarit.
9. "L'impact des changements de conjoncture sur l'évaluation des actifs financiers." *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, **18**, 91-111, 1990.

Research Papers

1. "Is the Output Growth Rate in NIPA a Welfare Measure?," Barcelona GSE WP 665, 2012. Coauthor: J. Durán.
2. "Trade, Firm Selection and Innovation: The Competition Chanel," Barcelona GSE WP 495, 2010. Coauthor: G. Impullitti.
3. "Firm Dynamics and the Importance of the Embodied Question," Barcelona GSE WP 397, 2009. Coauthor: A. Gabler.
4. "Is Discrete Time a Good Representation of Continuous Time?" WP 2006/28, European University Institute. Coauthor: Luis Puch.
5. "The Impact of Regional Integration on Economic Convergence and Growth." WP 2004/26, European University Institute.
6. "(In)determinacy and Time-to-Build." WP 2004/17, European University Institute. Coauthor: M. Bambi.

7. "Innovation, Machine Replacement and Productivity." DP5422, CEPR, 2007. Coauthor: L. Puch and R. Maroto.
8. "How Brand Names Affect the Price Setting of Carmakers Producing Twin Cars." WP 2004/01, European University Institute. Coauthors: N. Lado and F. Perez.
9. "Car Quality Improvements and Price Indices in Spain." DT 2001-18, FEDEA. Coauthors: M. Izquierdo and A. Maydeu, 2001.

Other publications

1. "Vintage Capital Growth Theory: Three Breakthroughs," *Frontiers in Economics and Globalization*, 2011. Coauthor: R. Boucekkine and D. de la Croix.
2. "Vintage Capital." *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, 2009. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine and D. de la Croix.
3. "Economic Integration and Political Structure," III Annual LA Conference of ELSNIT, 2005. Coauthor: J. Ventura.
4. "Evaluación de los efectos del Plan Prever a partir de un modelo de simulación de reemplazos del parque español de automóviles." DT 2000-04, FEDEA. Coauthor: A. R. Sampayo, 2000.
5. "The Importance of the Embodied Question Revisited." DT 99-13, FEDEA. Coauthors: R. Boucekkine and F. del Río, 1999.
6. *Las fuentes del progreso técnico: el caso de la industria en la Comunidad de Madrid*. Instituto de Estadística, Comunidad de Madrid. Coauthor: A. Goicolea, 1998.
7. "Employment Segmentation, Labour Mobility and Mismatch: Spain, 1987-1993." DT 98-04, FEDEA. Coauthors: S. Castillo and J.F. Jimeno, 1998.
8. "Replacement Echoes in Durable Goods Purchases." DT 97-15, FEDEA. Coauthor: R. Boucekkine, 1997.
9. "La demanda de automóviles en España: Un análisis de la evolución y variabilidad de las tasas de reemplazo." DT 97-12, FEDEA. Coauthor: A. R. Sampayo, 1997.
10. *Investment and the Stock Market in Quantity Rationing Models*, Ph.D.Thesis, *Université Catholique de Louvain*, 1990.
11. "Uncertainty and Tobin's q in a Monopolistic Competition Framework." WP 9003, Département des Sciences Economiques, *Université Catholique de Louvain*, 1990.
12. "Le modèle de portefeuille dans le cadre d'une économie en déséquilibre: Le cas d'anticipations exogènes de régimes futurs." WP 8902, Département des Sciences Economiques, *Université Catholique de Louvain*, 1989.
13. "Real Disequilibrium and Financial Equilibrium." WP 8915, Département des Sciences Economiques, *Université Catholique de Louvain*, 1989.

Other Professional Experiences

- 2013-2014: Vice Director of the *Instituto de Análisis Económico* (CSIC), Spain
- 2005-2008: Member of the Council of the *Spanish Economic Association*

- Past Associate Editor of *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, *Investigaciones Económicas* and the *Spanish Economic Review*
- Referee for *American Economic Review*, *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, *BE Journals in Economics*, *Economica*, *Economic Inquiry*, *Economic Journal*, *Economic Letters*, *Economic Modelling*, *Economic Theory*, *European Economic Review*, *International Economic Review*, *Investigaciones Económicas*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, *Journal of Economic Growth*, *Journal of Economics*, *Journal of Economic Theory*, *Journal of Empirical Finances*, *Journal of the European Economic Association*, *Journal of International Economics*, *Journal of Macroeconomics*, *Journal of Mathematical Economics*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Journal of Population Economics*, *Journal of Public Economics*, *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, *Oxford Economic Papers*, *Recherches Economiques de Louvain*, *Review of Economic Dynamics*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Revista de Economía Aplicada*, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *Scottish Journal*, *Southern Economic Journal*, *Spanish Economic Review*, among others
- Research Fellow
 - CEPR, since 2005
 - CESifo, since 2013
 - REDg (Research on Economic Dynamics group), Spain, since 2006
 - IRES, *Université Catholique de Louvain*, Belgium, since 2003
 - FEDEA, 2007-2008
- Since 2012, Member of the Advisory Board of the Graduate Campus, University of Zurich
- Chairman of the Standing Committee for Students Affairs, *European Economic Association*, 1995–1997
- Administrative duties at the *European University Institute*, Italy
 - Director of Graduate Studies, 2001-2003 and 2007-2008
 - Admissions Officer, 2003-2005
 - Local coordinator of the European Doctoral Programme in Quantitative Economics, EDP, 2004-2006
 - Organizer of the Macro Workshop, since 2001, the Money Group, 2003-2004, the Informal Working Group in Macroeconomics, 2002-2006, the Reading Group on Trade and Firm Dynamics, 2007-2009
- Coordinator of the students exchange program ERASMUS, *Universidad Carlos III de Madrid*, Spain, 1992-1994
- Organizer of the FEDEA's seminar, 1994–2001
- Conference Organizer / Co-organizer
 - 2015 RIDGE March Forum, Montevideo (Uruguay), March 23-27, 2105
 - 2014 RIDGE December Forum, Montevideo (Uruguay), December 8-12, 2104
 - 17th World Congress of the International Economic Association, Jordan, June 6-10, 2014
 - IEA-BCU Roundtable on “Capital Flows, Capital Controls and Monetary Policy,” Banco Central del Uruguay, December 7-8, 2013
 - Barcelona GSE Summer Forum, Barcelona, June 10-26, 2013; June 9-23, 2014; and June 8-22, 2015

- I to XX Workshops on Dynamic Macroeconomics, *Universidad de Vigo*, Sotomayor, Spain, June, 1998 to 2015
 - I to V Workshops on Towards Sustained Economic Growth: Evidence and Theory, Barcelona GSE, Spain, October 2010 and 2011, and June 2013, 2014 and 2015
 - I to IV, VI and VIII *REDg Workshop* on Dynamic General Equilibrium Macroeconomics: *Universidad de Santiago*, Santiago de Compostela, April 2006-2007; *FEDEA*, Madrid, May 2008; *Universidad Autonoma de Barcelona*, September 2009; *IAE-CSIC*, September 2011; *UAB-MOVE*, September 2013.
 - Euro-Latin Study Network on Integration and Trade (ELSNIT)
 - * 1st Conference, *Universitat Pompeu Fabra*, Barcelona, November 2003
 - * 2nd Conference, *European University Institute*, Florence, October 2004
 - * 3rd Conference, *Kiel Institute for World Economics*, Kiel, October 2005
 - * 4th Conference, *CEPII*, Paris, October 2006
 - * 5th Conference, *Universitat Pompeu Fabra*, Barcelona, October 2007
 - * 6th Conference, *European University Institute*, Florence, October 2008
 - Uppsala Workshop on Trade, Technology and Heterogeneous Firms, Uppsala University, Sweden, June 2010
 - EUI-IMT Workshop on Trade, Firm Dynamics and Growth, Lucca, June 2009
 - EUI-IZA Workshop on Firm Dynamics, Labor Markets and Growth, Bonn, July 2007
 - EUI-IZA Workshop on Demographic Change and Secular Transition, Bonn, September 2006
 - 2005 SAET Conference. Organizer of the invited session: “Economic Growth,” Baiona, Spain, June-July 2005
 - Encuentro de Jóvenes Economistas. Organizer of the invited sessions: “Human Capital, Life Expectancy and the Process of Development” and “Education and Growth,” Santiago de Compostela, Spain, September 2004
 - Summer Meeting of Economic Analysis. Organizer of the invited sessions: “Lumpy Investment and Durable Purchases” and “Topics in Technology Adoption and Growth.” *Universidad de Vigo*, Spain, September 2003
 - Conference on “Lumpy Investment, Durable Purchases and Technical Change,” *FEDEA*, Madrid, June 2003
 - European Conference on “Dynamic Macroeconomics and Time Series,” *European University Institute*, Italy, October 2002
 - Member of the Programme Committee of the European Economic Association Annual Congress, 2006-2007
 - Member of the Programme Committee of the XXXV to XXXIX Simposio de Asociación Española de Economía, 2010-2014
 - Member of the Programme Committee of the XXV Simposio de Análisis Económico, Barcelona, 2000
 - Local organizer of the EEA Summer School on “The Political Economy of Reforms,” Madrid, Spain, September 1997
 - “Third International Conference on Economic Theory: Growth and Business Cycles,” Santiago de Compostela, Spain, July 1996
 - “First International Conference on Economic Theory: Alternative Approaches to Macroeconomics,” Madrid, July 1994
- Project Coordinator
 - Founder of the *Research Institute for Development, Growth and Economics* (RIDGE), an initiative of the International Economic Association, supported by the Uruguayan Government

- Scientific Leader of the *Severo Ochoa Research Excellence Accreditation* awarded to the Barcelona GSE, 2011-2012 (5,000,000 euro)
- Coordinator of the project *Technology, Capital Humano, Innovación y Crecimiento*, funded by the Spanish Ministry of Economics, 2014-2016
- Coordinator of the project *Vintage Capital* funded by the Spanish Ministry of Sciences and Technology, 2010-2013
- Member of the Steering Committee of the Euro-Latin Study Network on Integration and Trade, Inter American Development Bank, 2002-2008
- Local coordinator of the EC RTN project *Macroeconomic Policy Design for Monetary Unions*, 2003-2006
- Coordinator of the project *Vintage Capital* funded by the Spanish Ministry of Sciences and Technology, 2000-2003
- Spanish coordinator of the EC HCM project *Imperfect Competition in Intertemporal General Equilibrium Macro-Models*, 1995-1997
- Spanish coordinator of the EC SPES project *Monopolistic Competition, Disequilibrium and Macroeconometric Models*, 1992-1994

Thesis Supervision

1. Luis Puch, U. Carlos III de Madrid (defended 1996), *Essays on Economic Dynamics*. Jointly supervised with Javier Díaz-Giménez. Associate Professor, Universidad Complutense de Madrid
2. Fernando del Río, U. Carlos III de Madrid (defended 2000), *Monopolistic Competition in Overlapping Generations Models and Embodied Technical Progress in Vintage Capital Models*. Jointly supervised with Raouf Boucekine. Associate Professor, Universidad de Santiago de Compostela, Spain
3. Antonio Rodríguez-Sampayo, U. de Santiago (defended 2003), *The Replacement of Physical Assets: An Application to Durable Goods*. Assistant Professor, Universidad de Santiago de Compostela, Spain
4. Julien Prat, European University Institute (defended 2004), *Models of the Labor Market with Diffusion Processes*. Jointly supervised with Giuseppe Bertola. Associate Professor, IAE-CSIC, Barcelona, Spain, and CNRS Researcher, CREST, Paris
5. Gabriel Felbermayr, European University Institute (defended 2004), *Essays on Economic Growth and International Trade*. Professor University of Munich and Head of the Department of International Trade, Ifo Institute for Economic Research, Germany
6. Bergljot Barkbu, European University Institute (defended 2005), *Essays on Prices*. Jointly supervised with Katarina Juselius. European Department, International Monetary Fund, IMF
7. Laura Vartia, European University Institute (defended 2006), *Essays on Financial Conditions, Firm Dynamics and Plant Survival*. Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD
8. Antonio Navas-Ruiz, European University Institute (defended 2006), *Trade Liberalization, Increase in Competition and Economic Growth*. Lecturer, University of Sheffield
9. Mauro Bambi, European University Institute (defended 2007), *Essays on Growth Theory*. Lecturer, York University, UK
10. Aurelien Saidi, European University Institute (defended 2007), *Increasing Returns to Scale, (In)-determinacy and Welfare*. Affiliate Professor, ESCP Europe, and Assistant Professor, Paris Ouest-Nanterre, France

11. Stephan Fahr, European University Institute (defended 2007), *Essays on Innovations, Technology and the Labor Market*. Monetary Policy Strategy Division, European Central Bank, ECB
12. Davide Sala, European University Institute (defended 2007), *Three Essays on International Trade*. Assistant Professor, University of Southern Denmark, Odense
13. Alain Gabler, European University Institute (defended 2007), *On the Macroeconomics of Firm Entry and Exit*. Swiss National Bank, Switzerland
14. Markus Poschke, European University Institute (defended 2007), *Firm Heterogeneity and Macroeconomic Performance*. Associate Professor, McGill University, Canada
15. Michael Wycherley, European University Institute (defended 2007), *Macroeconomics Growth and Technology Adoption*. Assistant Professor, Trinity College, Dublin
16. Daria Denti, European University Institute (defended 2008), *R and D in R&D Endogenous Growth and Welfare*. University of Modena, Italy
17. Teodora Borota, European University Institute (defended 2009). *North-South Trade and Growth: The Role of Product Quality*. Assistant Professor, Uppsala University, Sweden
18. Sarah Stolting, European University Institute (defended 2010), *Three Essays on International Trade*. European Investment Bank
19. Cristiana Benedetti, European University Institute (defended 2011). *Essays on Firm Dynamics, Endogenous Growth, International Trade and Transitional Dynamics*
20. Miguel Sanchez, European University Institute (defended 2012). *Three Essays on Macroeconomics*. National Institute of Economic and Social Research, UK
21. Ali Saadatnia, IESE Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona (expected defense, 2015)
22. Carlos Casacuberta, Universidad de Santiago de Compostela (expected defense, 2015)